

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA  
CHARLOTTE DIVISION  
CIVIL ACTION NO. 3:18-CV-155-MOC-DCK**

<b>REGINA BOSTON,</b>	)	
	)	
<b>Plaintiff,</b>	)	
	)	
<b>v.</b>	)	<b><u>ORDER</u></b>
	)	
<b>CAPITAL ONE AUTO FINANCE, INC.,</b>	)	
	)	
	)	
<b>Defendant.</b>	)	
	)	

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**THIS MATTER IS BEFORE THE COURT** regarding “Defendant’s Motion For Partial Dismissal Of Complaint” (Document No. 4) filed April 30, 2018, and *pro se* Plaintiff’s “Verified Amended Complaint” (Document No. 7) filed May 17 2018. The motion to dismiss has been referred to the undersigned Magistrate Judge pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b), and immediate review is appropriate. Having carefully considered the motion, the record, and applicable authority, the undersigned will direct that the pending motion to dismiss be denied as moot.

**STANDARD OF REVIEW**

Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 15 applies to the amendment of pleadings and allows a party to amend once as a matter of course within 21 days after serving, or “if the pleading is one to which a responsive pleading is required, 21 days after service of a responsive pleading or 21 days after service of a motion under Rule 12(b), (e), or (f), whichever is earlier.” Fed.R.Civ.P. 15(a)(1). Rule 15 further provides:

**(2) Other Amendments.** In all other cases, a party may amend its pleading only with the opposing party's written consent or the court's leave. The court should freely give leave when justice so requires.

Fed.R.Civ.P. 15(a)(2).

## DISCUSSION

*Pro se* Plaintiff's "Verified Amended Complaint" has been timely filed as a matter of course – within twenty-one (21) days of "Defendant's Motion For Partial Dismissal Of Complaint" (Document No. 4) filed pursuant to Fed.R.Civ.P. 12(b)(6). As such, Plaintiff's Amended Complaint supersedes the original Complaint. The undersigned will, therefore, direct that "Defendant's Motion For Partial Dismissal Of Complaint" be denied as moot. Defendant may file a renewed motion to dismiss the Amended Complaint, if appropriate.

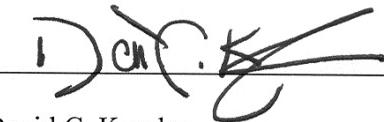
It is well settled that a timely-filed amended pleading supersedes the original pleading, and that motions directed at superseded pleadings may be denied as moot. Young v. City of Mount Ranier, 238 F.3d 567, 573 (4th Cir. 2001) ("The general rule ... is that an amended pleading supersedes the original pleading, rendering the original pleading of no effect."); see also, Fawzy v. Wauquiez Boats SNC, 873 F.3d 451, 455 (4th Cir. 2017) ("Because a properly filed amended complaint supersedes the original one and becomes the operative complaint in the case, it renders the original complaint 'of no effect.'"); Colin v. Marconi Commerce Systems Employees' Retirement Plan, 335 F.Supp.2d 590, 614 (M.D.N.C. 2004) ("Earlier motions made by Defendants were filed prior to and have been rendered moot by Plaintiffs' filing of the Second Amended Complaint"); Brown v. Sikora and Associates, Inc., 311 Fed.Appx. 568, 572 (4th Cir. Apr. 16, 2008); and Atlantic Skanska, Inc. v. City of Charlotte, 3:07-CV-266-FDW, 2007 WL 3224985 at \*4 (W.D.N.C. Oct. 30, 2007).

## CONCLUSION

**IT IS, THEREFORE, ORDERED** that "Defendant's Motion For Partial Dismissal Of Complaint" (Document No. 4) is **DENIED AS MOOT**.

**SO ORDERED.**

Signed: May 17, 2018

  
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David C. Keesler  
United States Magistrate Judge

